External Trade of Macao in the Fourth Quarter of 2019

Overview

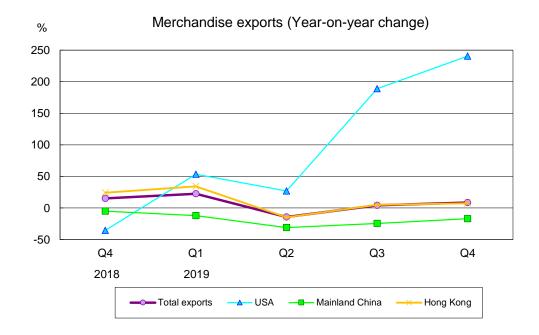
External merchandise trade of Macao increased by 7.5% to MOP29.62 billion in the fourth quarter of 2019, as compared to MOP27.54 billion in the same quarter last year. Merchandise imports rose by 7.4% to MOP26.22 billion while merchandise exports went up by 8.7% to MOP3.40 billion. The exports-imports ratio was 13.0%, up by 0.2 percentage points year-on-year. Merchandise trade deficit widened from MOP21.28 billion in the fourth quarter of 2018 to MOP22.81 billion.

Total Exports

Total merchandise exports increased by 8.7% year-on-year in the fourth quarter of 2019, with domestic exports and re-exports rising by 20.6% and 7.1% respectively.

Analysed by destination, merchandise exports to Hong Kong (MOP2.10 billion), the USA (MOP113.4 million) and Vietnam (MOP35.5 million) grew by 7.5%, 240.6% and 160.3% respectively. On the other hand, exports to mainland China (MOP389.5 million), the EU (MOP54.3 million) and Singapore (MOP17.8 million) showed respective decreases of 16.9%, 10.2% and 53.8%, and exports to India (MOP6.7 million) and Japan (MOP20.1 million) fell by 40.4% and 0.8% respectively.

Exports of machines, apparatus & parts, the leading export commodity, rose by 5.9% to MOP910.7 million, accounting for 26.8% of the total exports. Exports of tobacco & wine, electronic components and textiles & garments surged by 83.5%, 83.3% and 83.0% respectively. On the other hand, exports of copper & articles thereof, diamond & diamond jewellery, other products and watches decreased by 19.7%, 17.0%, 3.5% and 3.3% respectively.



Domestic Exports

Domestic exports amounted to MOP446.4 million (13.1% of total exports), up by 20.6% year-on-year and 13.6% quarter-to-quarter. Hong Kong remained the largest market of Macao's domestic exports (35.3% of total domestic exports), despite a 12.8% decrease in the value of exports to Hong Kong. Domestic exports to the EU slid by 16.3% but those to the USA soared by 476.0%. Analysed by types of commodities, exports of garments (25.1% of total domestic exports) leapt by 209.9%, of which exports to the USA (80.8% of total domestic exports of garments) rocketed by 788.7% while those to the EU (2.5%) declined by 86.7%. Meanwhile, exports of tobacco (22.3% of total domestic exports) rose by 37.0%, but exports of copper & articles thereof (19.9%) and other products (32.7%) dropped by 20.0% and 2.9% respectively.

Domestic exports to mainland China declined by 12.9% to MOP66.8 million (15.0% of total domestic exports), of which tariff-free merchandise exports under the Mainland and Macao Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) increased by 5.8% to MOP28.1 million; the amount of tariff saved totalled MOP1.5 million. Tariff-free merchandise exports consisted mainly of copper-clad boards, accounting for 41.3% of the total.

In addition, results of the Industrial Exports Survey for the fourth quarter of 2019 indicated that the average length of time of orders on hand of the

interviewed manufacturers was 2.4 months, down by 7.7% from 2.6 months in the same quarter last year. There were 15.9% of the enterprises which were optimistic about the domestic industrial exports in the coming six months, up by 5.8 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 14.7 percentage points year-on-year; among them, 6.0% anticipated a substantial increase and 9.9% expected a modest rise. Meanwhile, 41.4% of the enterprises predicted less promising prospects of exports, up by 26.2 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 26.3 percentage points year-on-year. There were 42.7% expecting the outlook of exports to remain stable, down by 32.0 percentage points quarter-to-quarter and 41.0 percentage points year-on-year. The findings showed that the manufacturers were cautious about the outlook of exports.

Re-exports

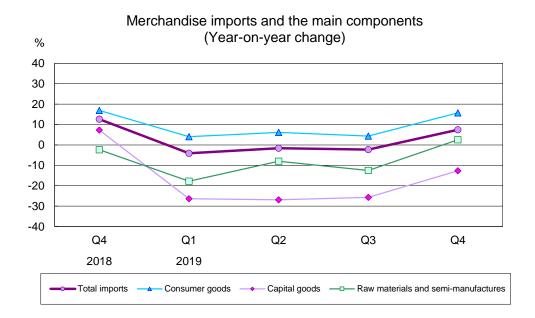
Total value of re-exports rose by 7.1% to MOP2.96 billion (86.9% of total exports) in the fourth quarter of 2019. Hong Kong was the largest market of Macao's re-exports (65.5% of total re-exports), followed by mainland China (10.9%). Value of re-exports to Hong Kong increased by 9.6% while value of re-exports to mainland China decreased by 17.7%. In terms of types of commodities, re-exports of raw materials & semi-manufactures (2.7% of total re-exports) reduced by 21.0%, while re-exports of consumer goods (42.2%) and other products (55.0%) went up by 15.0% and 3.5% respectively.

Imports

Total value of merchandise imports rose by 7.4% year-on-year to MOP26.22 billion in the fourth quarter of 2019. Mainland China was the main supplier of goods imported to Macao (34.5% of total imports), and the value of imports increased by 0.4% to MOP9.05 billion. As regards other places of origin, value of imports from the EU (28.7%), Japan (7.2%), the USA (5.2%) and the Republic of Korea (1.9%) went up by 23.2%, 17.9%,12.3% and 2.0% respectively, while value of imports from Switzerland (6.6%) and Hong Kong (6.1%) declined by 6.1% and 10.1% respectively.

Regarding the types of commodities, imports of consumer goods (70.1% of total imports) and raw materials & semi-manufactures (7.8%) saw an increase of 15.7% and 2.5% respectively, whereas imports of capital goods (15.8%) and fuels & lubricants (6.4%) fell by 12.7% and 7.4% respectively.

Imports of consumer goods showed steady growth, with imports of food & beverages (14.2% of total imports), beauty, cosmetic/skin-care products (9.5%) and clothing & footwear (9.3%) rising by 8.4%, 73.3% and 16.0% respectively; imports of gold jewellery (8.7%), handbags & wallets (4.6%) and other consumer goods (15.4%) grew by 15.7%, 29.4% and 8.2% respectively, whereas imports of watches (6.2%) and motor cars & motorcycles (2.2%) decreased by 4.4% and 0.3% respectively.



1. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

		2017	2018	2019	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
A. Total external trade	Million MOP	87,134.3	102,295.1	102,926.2	27,541.6	25 047.8°	23 267.2 ^r	24 991.3 ^r	29,619.9
	y-on-y % change	7.0	17.4	0.6	12.8	-1.0 ^r	-3.3 ^r	-1.6 ^r	7.5
B. Total exports	Million MOP	11,283.1	12,192.6	12,796.7	3,130.1	3,638.4	2,764.4	2 990.4 ^r	3,403.6
	y-on-y % change	12.3	8.1	5.0	15.1	22.4	-14.3	4.3	8.7
1.5	16.00	1.505.6	1.520.5	1.510.5	270.2	221.1	242.4	202.0	446.4
Domestic exports	Million MOP	1,785.6 -9.0	1,530.6 -14.3	1,512.7 -1.2	370.2 -16.2	331.1 -16.5	342.4 -15.7	392.8 ^r 9.8 ^r	446.4 20.6
	y-on-y % change	-9.0	-14.3	-1.2	-10.2	-10.5	-13.7	9.8	20.6
2. Re-exports	Million MOP	9,497.6	10,661.9	11,284.1	2,759.9	3,307.3	2,422.0	2,597.6	2,957.2
	y-on-y % change	17.5	12.3	5.8	21.1	28.4	-14.1	3.6	7.1
C. Total imports	Million MOP	75.851.1	90.102.6	90.129.4	24,411.5	21 409.4 ^r	20 502.8 ^r	22 000.9 ^r	26.216.3
C. Total imports	y-on-y % change	6.3	18.8	0,129.4	12.6	-4.1	-1.6 ^r	-2.3 ^r	7.4
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D. Trade balance	Million MOP	-64,568.0	-77,910.0	-77,332.7	-21,281.4	-17 771.1 ^r	-17 738.5°	-19 010.5 ^r	-22,812.7
(Exports - Imports)									
E. Exports/Imports ratio		14.9	13.5	14.2	12.8	17.0	13.5	13.6	13.0
L Exports/Imports facto		14.7	13.3	14.2	12.0	17.0	13.3	15.0	15.0
F. External merchandise trade inde	ex (2016=100)								
1. Exports									
Value index	index	112.3	121.4	127.4	124.6	144.9 ^r	110.1	119.1	135.5
	y-on-y % change	12.3	8.1	4.9	15.1	22.5 ^r	-14.3	4.4	8.7
Unit value index	index	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.8	101.0	100.2	100.3	100.2
	y-on-y % change	0#	0.5	0#	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.6
Quantum index	index	112.3	120.7	126.8	123.6	143.5 ^r	109.8	118.7	135.2
Quantum index	y-on-y % change	112.3	7.5	5.1	14.2	22.0 ^r	-14.1	4.2	9.4
	y-on-y % change	12.3	7.5	5.1	17.2	22.0	-14.1	7.2	7.4
2. Imports									
Value index	index	106.3	126.3	126.3	136.9	120.0 ^r	114.9 ^r	123.3 ^r	147.0
	y-on-y % change	6.3	18.8	0#	12.6	-4.2 ^r	-1.6 ^r	-2.4 ^r	7.4
Unit value index	index	99.8	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.5
	y-on-y % change	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	0#	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.3
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Quantum index	index	106.6	125.6	125.9	136.5	119.9 ^r	114.7 ^r	122.6 ^r	146.3
	y-on-y % change	6.6	17.8	0.2	12.6	-3.4 ^r	-1.2 ^r	-2.5 ^r	7.2
3. Terms of trade index ^a	index	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.6	100.9	100.0	99.7	99.8
	y-on-y % change	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	0#	-0.8

a Terms of trade index = Unit value index of exports / Unit value index of imports × 100.

2. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON EXPORTS

		2017	2018	2019	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	Structure %
Total exports	Million MOP	11,283.1	12,192.6	12,796.7	3,130.1	3,638.4	2,764.4	2 990.4 ^r	3,403.6	
1 Destination	y-on-y % change	12.3	8.1	5.0	15.1	22.4	-14.3	4.3	8.7	
Destination Mainland China	Million MOP	2,121.4	2,012.8	1,577.6	468.9	415.0	367.5	405.6 ^r	389.5	11.4
Walifalia Cilifu	y-on-y % change	21.1	-5.1	-21.6	-5.1	-12.2	-31.1	-24.6 ^r	-16.9	11.4
Hong Kong	Million MOP	6,598.6	7,569.8	8,162.5	1,949.6	2,576.9	1,705.8	1 784.2 ^r	2,095.6	61.6
	y-on-y % change	18.7	14.7	7.8	24.1	34.2	-14.7	4.9	7.5	
European Union	Million MOP	189.6	208.5	196.6	60.5	38.6	55.8	47.8	54.3	1.6
	y-on-y % change	8.6	10.0	-5.7	30.7	-3.3	-17.0	16.8	-10.2	
USA	Million MOP	185.6	129.2	294.3	33.3	48.9	41.6	90.4 ^r	113.4	3.3
	y-on-y % change	18.9	-30.4	127.7	-35.4	53.5	26.8	189.0 ^r	240.6	
Vietnam	Million MOP	36.3	115.3	59.6	13.6	5.0	10.2	9.0	35.5	1.0
	y-on-y % change	20.4	217.6	-48.3	-16.0	-61.0	-84.7	-59.5	160.3	
Singapore	Million MOP	55.1	75.2	68.4	38.6	6.5	12.1	32.0	17.8	0.5
	y-on-y % change	-31.4	36.4	-9.1	82.5	96.8	-17.5	71.5	-53.8	
India	Million MOP	76.0	54.2	34.6	11.3	8.9	5.8	13.2	6.7	0.2
	y-on-y % change	123.1	-28.7	-36.1	-14.0	-41.7	-52.9	-14.2	-40.4	
Japan	Million MOP	173.1	53.5	80.0	20.2	16.2	24.6	19.1	20.1	0.6
	y-on-y % change	-44.3	-69.1	49.5	65.2	41.7	112.8	86.3	-0.8	
2. Type of goods										
Garment and textile	Million MOP	859.2	693.1	1,064.2	167.3	238.9	225.5	293.6	306.2	
products	y-on-y % change	24.3	-19.3	53.5	34.6	29.8	51.3	52.4	83.0	
Garment	Million MOP	791.9	627.9	1,024.5	152.7	230.9	215.9	280.2	297.6	
	y-on-y % change	24.0	-20.7	63.2	38.9	46.1	60.9	53.2	94.8	
Knitted or crocheted	Million MOP	407.5	306.4	431.8	68.8	91.2	94.7	124.2	121.7	3.6
	y-on-y % change	89.6	-24.8	40.9	56.0	23.5	43.0	27.4	76.8	
Not knitted or crocheted	Million MOP	384.4	321.5	592.7	83.9	139.6	121.2	156.0	175.9	5.2
	y-on-y % change	-9.3	-16.4	84.4	27.5	65.9	78.3	82.6	109.6	
Textile products	Million MOP	67.3	65.2	39.7	14.6	8.0	9.6	13.4	8.6	
	y-on-y % change	28.3	-3.1	-39.2	1.5	-69.2	-35.1	37.0	-40.9	
Machines and apparatus, parts	Million MOP	1,326.6	2,561.2	2,472.4	859.9	737.7	483.5	340.5 ^r	910.7	26.8
and accessories thereof	y-on-y % change	60.8	93.1	-3.5	108.5	49.0	-37.3	-21.8	5.9	
Watches	Million MOP	1,022.1 4.9	1,231.4 20.5	1,145.9 -6.9	255.7 10.7	368.3 1.6	235.2 -31.8	295.3 10.0	247.1 -3.3	7.3
	y-on-y % change	4.9	20.3	-0.9	10.7	1.0	-31.6	10.0	-3.3	
Diamond and diamond jewellery	Million MOP y-on-y % change	635.4 42.9	550.6 -13.3	895.1 62.6	76.8 -0.2	585.0 141.2	129.9 -3.5	116.4 20.4	63.8 -17.0	
je wener y	y-on-y % change	42.9	-13.3	02.0	-0.2	141.2	-3.3	20.4	-17.0	
Tobacco and wine	Million MOP y-on-y % change	717.2 -13.7	517.6 -27.8	605.1 16.9	106.9 -47.1	138.9 -7.6	144.9 -1.2	125.2 10.1	196.1 83.5	
	y-on-y % change	-13.7		10.7			-1.2			
Electronic components	Million MOP y-on-y % change	741.1 -35.6	490.5 -33.8	612.8 24.9	106.8 -18.4	97.1 -13.0	110.4 -5.5	209.6 35.0	195.7 83.3	
Copper and articles thereof	Million MOP y-on-y % change	465.0 -0.2	449.5 -3.3	373.1 -17.0	111.3 0.6	99.6 -14.9	96.9 -12.1	87.2 -21.3	89.4 -19.7	
Others	Million MOP y-on-y % change	5,516.5 18.3	5,698.7 3.3	5,628.2 -1.2	1,445.4 0.9	1,372.9 4.9	1,338.2 -7.8	1 522.6 ^r 2.0	1,394.5 -3.5	
	, on , to change	10.5	3.3	1.2	0.7	4.7	7.0	2.0	-5.5	

3. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON DOMESTIC EXPORTS

		2017	2018	2019	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	Structure
,		2017	2010	2017	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	%
Domestic exports	Million MOP	1,785.6	1,530.6	1,512.7	370.2	331.1	342.4	392.8 ^r	446.4	100.0
	y-on-y % change	-9.0	-14.3	-1.2	-16.2	-16.5	-15.7	9.8 ^r	20.6	
1. Destination										
Mainland China	Million MOP	337.2	338.6	270.9	76.7	66.3	63.6	74.2	66.8	
	y-on-y % change	-4.0	0.4	-20.0	-12.5	-15.1	-34.4	-14.5	-12.9	
Hong Kong	Million MOP	814.6	747.4	618.8	180.6	150.7	153.1	157.5	157.5	35.3
	y-on-y % change	20.5	-8.3	-17.2	-15.3	-30.9	-16.8	-4.3	-12.8	
European Union	Million MOP	155.7	164.3	145.9	49.5	35.4	41.4	27.6	41.4	9.3
	y-on-y % change	5.3	5.5	-11.2	33.0	18.7	-22.2	-13.0	-16.3	
USA	Million MOP	172.5	108.8	272.1	19.0	38.8	37.9	85.8 ^r	109.6	24.6
	y-on-y % change	23.3	-36.9	150.0	-59.2	25.3	20.9	212.3 ^r	476.0	
India	Million MOP	76.0	54.2	34.5	11.3	8.9	5.6	13.2	6.7	1.5
	y-on-y % change	126.2	-28.6	-36.5	-14.0	-41.6	-54.3	-14.2	-40.4	
Canada	Million MOP	16.0	21.2	19.3	6.1	2.6	5.5	6.0	5.2	1.2
	y-on-y % change	45.1	32.8	-9.0	44.2	-46.2	10.8	11.8	-14.6	
Vietnam	Million MOP	12.5	10.7	9.5	6.9	1.8	6.6	0.8	0.3	0.1
	y-on-y % change	2.1	-14.4	-11.2	186.6	14.5	555.8	-32.1	-95.7	
Japan	Million MOP	95.4	6.5	9.3	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.8	1.3	0.3
	y-on-y % change	-34.0	-93.2	43.4	65.1	-12.0	26.3	910.4	-42.1	
2. Type of goods										
Garment	Million MOP	45.1	76.1	235.9	36.1	17.2	27.0	79.8	112.0	25.1
	y-on-y % change	21.8	68.8	210.2	154.3	50.0	104.4	423.0	209.9	
Knitted or	Million MOP	23.9	39.6	132.4	12.7	12.7	24.1	45.5	50.1	11.2
crocheted	y-on-y % change	81.9	65.5	234.6	39.0	71.6	177.9	322.9	293.1	
Not knitted or	Million MOP	21.1	36.5	103.5	23.4	4.5	2.9	34.2	61.9	13.9
crocheted	y-on-y % change	-11.3	72.6	183.7	364.1	10.7	-36.5	663.4	164.5	
Copper and articles	Million MOP	464.2	448.7	372.4	111.3	99.5	96.8	87.1	89.0	19.9
thereof	y-on-y % change	-0.2	-3.3	-17.0	0.7	-14.9	-12.1	-21.1	-20.0	
Tobacco	Million MOP	346.0	311.1	329.6	72.7	74.8	82.2	73.1	99.5	22.3
	y-on-y % change	-27.5	-10.1	6.0	-15.7	-6.4	0.3	-4.6	37.0	
Others	Million MOP	930.2	694.8	574.7	150.1	139.6	136.4	152.9 ^r	145.8	32.7
	y-on-y % change	-5.4	-25.3	-17.3	-35.0	-25.9	-32.1	-1.7 ^r	-2.9	

4. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS ON RE-EXPORTS

		2017	2018	2019	2018	2019	2019	2019	2019	Structure
-					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	%
Re-exports	Million MOP	9,497.6	10,661.9	11,284.1	2,759.9	3,307.3	2,422.0	2,597.6	2,957.2	100.0
	y-on-y % change	17.5	12.3	5.8	21.1	28.4	-14.1	3.6	7.1	
1. Destination										
Mainland China	Million MOP	1,784.2	1,674.2	1,306.7	392.2	348.6 ^r	303.9 ^r	331.5 ^r	322.7	10.9
	y-on-y % change	27.5	-6.2	-21.9	-3.5	-11.6	-30.4	-26.5	-17.7	
Hong Kong	Million MOP	5,784.0	6,822.4	7,543.7	1,769.0	2,426.2	1,552.7	1 626.7 ^r	1,938.0	65.5
	y-on-y % change	18.4	18.0	10.6	30.3	42.6	-14.5	5.9	9.6	
Japan	Million MOP	77.7	47.0	70.7	18.0	14.6	22.0	15.3	18.8	0.6
	y-on-y % change	-53.3	-39.5	50.3	65.2	52.2	131.3	54.7	4.3	
2. Type of goods										
Consumer goods	Million MOP	5,278.6	5,116.7	5,720.0	1,085.2	1,864.5	1,220.4	1 386.8 ^r	1,248.4	42.2
	y-on-y % change	21.7	-3.1	11.8	-1.3	26.9	-6.5	10.3	15.0	
Food and beverages	Million MOP	1,026.7	870.2	470.6	138.7	143.3	113.0	95.3 ^r	118.9	4.0
	y-on-y % change	80.9	-15.2	-45.9	-49.6	-51.7	-61.1	-33.9	-14.2	
Diamand and diamand	Million MOP	635.4	550.6	895.1	76.8	585.0	129.9	116.4	63.8	2.2
jewellery	y-on-y % change	42.9	-13.3	62.6	-0.2	141.2	-3.5	20.4	-17.0	
Raw materials and	Million MOP	377.4	422.6	330.5	102.3	89.3	83.4	76.9	80.9	2.7
semi-manufactures	y-on-y % change	11.8	12.0	-21.8	-22.9	-21.9	-13.1	-30.1 ^r	-21.0	
Textile materials	Million MOP	18.8	19.1	6.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.1	0.1
	y-on-y % change	-27.6	1.9	-63.7	-28.2	-77.8	-81.2	-35.2	-21.8	***
Others	Million MOP	3,841.6	5,122,6	5,233.5	1,572.4	1,353.5	1.118.2	1.134.0	1.627.9	55.0
Cincis	y-on-y % change	12.7	33.3	2.2	50.3	36.4	-21.1	-0.7	3.5	55.0

5. STRUCTURE OF EXPORTS BY MARKET AND TYPE OF GOODS

	USA		European	European Union		Mainland China		Hong Kong		an
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
A. Domestic exports										
Garment	30.8	71.9	17.8	6.1	0.1	0.1	0#	2.3	-	-
Knitted or crocheted	29.3	37.8	-	0.1	0#	0#	0#	2.2	-	-
Not knitted or crocheted	1.5	34.1	17.8	5.9	0.1	0.1	0#	0.1	-	-
Tobacco	0#	0.4	-	-	20.1	16.4	26.3	33.1	-	-
Copper and articles thereof	-	-	-	0.5	61.3	59.4	32.2	31.8	0.9	74.8
Others	69.2	27.7	82.2	93.4	18.5	24.0	41.4	32.8	99.1	25.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B. Re-exports										
Consumer goods	31.4	8.0	33.4	58.9	23.4	11.7	68.0	71.3	17.5	43.6
Food and beverages	-	-	10.6	12.1	13.5	1.3	9.3	5.0	8.5	1.6
Diamand and diamand jewellery	-	-	0.2	-	-	0#	8.0	11.8	-	-
Raw materials and semi-manufactures	7.2	1.6	45.5	20.9	10.1	11.8	2.9	1.4	18.8	6.7
Textile materials	0.9	0.1	0#	-	0.9	0.4	0#	0#	0.9	0#
Others	61.4	90.3	21.1	20.2	66.5	76.5	29.1	27.3	63.8	49.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

%

6. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF IMPORTS

		2017	2018	2019	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	Structure %
Total imports	Million MOP	75,851.1	90,102.6	90,129.4	24,411.5	21 409.4 ^r	20 502.8 ^r	22 000.9 ^r	26,216.3	100.0
	y-on-y % change	6.3	18.8	0#	12.6	-4.1	-1.6 ^r	-2.3 ^r	7.4	
Origin Mainland China	Million MOP	25,696.1	31,518.5	30,647.5	9,020.6	7 333.2 ^r	6 656.9 ^r	7 605.0 ^r	9,052.4	34.5
17fulliand Cillia	y-on-y % change	-0.6	22.7	-2.8	14.9	-3.9 ^r	-8.8 ^r	0.5 ^r	0.4	54.5
Hong Kong	Million MOP	6,799.1	7,042.5	5,645.6	1,778.3	1 410.8 ^r	1 281.0 ^r	1 355.2 ^r	1,598.7	6.1
	y-on-y % change	9.5	3.6	-19.8	-8.8	-24.4	-12.9 ^r	-29.7 ^r	-10.1	
European Union	Million MOP	19,085.1	22,532.7	24,919.8	6,110.4	5 832.0 ^r	5 596.2 ^r	5 962.0°	7,529.5	28.7
	y-on-y % change	12.0	18.1	10.6	20.0	-0.2 ^r	9.1	9.4 ^r	23.2	
Japan	Million MOP	5,451.2	7,304.9	6,178.9	1,604.4	1,441.5	1 367.4 ^r	1 478.4 ^r	1,891.7	7.2
	y-on-y % change	20.7	34.0	-15.4	-6.6	-16.8	-23.4	-32.3	17.9	
Switzerland	Million MOP	5,594.1	6,958.1	6,845.4	1,836.6	1 751.8 ^r	1 673.6 ^r	1 694.8 ^r	1,725.2	6.6
	y-on-y % change	5.8	24.4	-1.6	21.1	3.0 ^r	-1.7 ^r	-1.4 ^r	-6.1	
USA	Million MOP	3,318.7	3,671.5	4,350.1	1,206.6	949.1 ^r	1 025.3 ^r	1 020.2 ^r	1,355.4	5.2
	y-on-y % change	-3.3	10.6	18.5	23.2	27.1	30.3	9.6 ^r	12.3	
Republic of Korea	Million MOP	1,951.7	2,034.3 4.2	2,133.2 4.9	484.2 -2.1	546.2 1.3	613.7 23.0	479.4	493.9 2.0	1.9
	y-on-y % change	32.7	4.2	4.9	-2.1	1.3	23.0	-6.4	2.0	
2. Type of goods Consumer goods	Million MOP	49,497.2	58,379,9	62,888.7	15.878.4	14 934.6 ^r	14 152.7 ^r	15 436.7°	18,364.7	70.1
Consumer goods	y-on-y % change	10.6	17.9	7.7	16.9	4.0	6.1 ^r	4.3 ^r	15.7	70.1
Food and	Million MOP	12,022.6	13,240.2	13,859.7	3,425.3	3,311.9	3,277.7	3 557.2 ^r	3,712.9	14.2
beverages	y-on-y % change	4.7	10.1	4.7	7.1	-5.7	9.2	7.8 ^r	8.4	
Clothing and	Million MOP	6,121.9	7,626.9	8,709.6	2,094.3	2,333.7	1,768.8	2,176.9	2,430.1	9.3
footwear	y-on-y % change	7.4	24.6	14.2	29.4	29.8	8.0	3.9	16.0	
Gold jewellery	Million MOP	6,705.2	7,601.9	6,739.7	1,981.0	1 489.5 ^r	1 442.0 ^r	1 516.0°	2,292.2	8.7
	y-on-y % change	16.3	13.4	-11.3	5.2	-21.9	-14.9 ^r	-24.9 ^r	15.7	
Watches	Million MOP	5,206.5	6,537.4	6,536.0	1,698.4	1 626.9 ^r	1 611.3 ^r	1 674.0 ^r	1,623.8	6.2
	y-on-y % change	8.9	25.6	0#	21.1	1.6 ^r	2.6 ^r	0.4 ^r	-4.4	
Beauty, cosmetic/	Million MOP	3,214.0	4,868.8	7,019.4	1,429.8	1,523.4	1,497.3	1,520.9	2,477.9	9.5
skin-care products	y-on-y % change	12.4	51.5	44.2	46.1	32.3	38.1	26.4	73.3	
Handbags and wallets	Million MOP	3,484.9	3,814.0	4,256.1	929.0	1,070.2	895.7	1,087.9	1,202.4	4.6
	y-on-y % change	33.3	9.4	11.6	-6.9	-2.9	-1.8	24.9	29.4	
Motor cars & motorcycles	Million MOP y-on-y % change	1,693.9 27.8	2,110.2 24.6	2,084.7 -1.2	589.7 8.1	542.3 ^r 16.2 ^r	492.0 -4.8	462.5 ^r -13.8 ^r	587.8 -0.3	2.2
•							3 167.9 ^r			15.4
Other consumer goods	Million MOP y-on-y % change	11,048.0 8.1	12,580.5 13.9	13,683.5 8.8	3,731.0 26.0	3 036.8 ^r 7.6 ^r	3 167.9° 8.7°	3 441.2 ^r 10.6 ^r	4,037.7 8.2	15.4
Raw materials and	Million MOP	7,651.5	8,507.3	7,722.1	1,999.7	1,785.4	1 905.8 ^r	1 980.3 ^r	2,050.6	7.8
semi-manufactures	y-on-y % change	-2.4	11.2	-9.2	-2.4	-17.8	-8.0 ^r	-12.5	2,030.0	7.0
Construction materials	Million MOP	1,854.7	1,998.8	1,704.2	410.2	333.8	405.1 ^r	454.8	510.5	1.9
	y-on-y % change	-5.6	7.8	-14.7	-17.8	-43.9	-17.5	-9.5	24.5	
Textile materials	Million MOP	97.2	95.2	67.5	17.6	14.1	19.8	16.2	17.4	0.1
	y-on-y % change	-8.8	-2.1	-29.1	-44.9	-62.0	-21.6	6.2	-1.3	
Fuels and lubricants	Million MOP	6,427.1	7,285.0	7,137.1	1,804.4	1,579.8	1,820.6	2,065.7	1,671.1	6.4
	y-on-y % change	5.2	13.3	-2.0	9.6	1.0	-1.2	-0.4	-7.4	
Capital goods	Million MOP	12,275.4	15,930.4	12,381.5	4,728.9	3 109.7 ^r	2 623.8 ^r	2 518.2 ^r	4,129.9	15.8
	y-on-y % change	-3.0	29.8	-22.3	7.3	-26.4 ^r	-26.9 ^r	-25.7 ^r	-12.7	
Mobile phones	Million MOP	4,790.3	7,302.4	5,184.2	2,623.3	1,607.1	798.4	660.1	2,118.6	8.1
	y-on-y % change	0#	52.4	-29.0	26.3	-25.9	-49.5	-29.1	-19.2	

7. EXPORT ORDERS ON HAND AND EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	2017	2018	2019	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4
1. Selected industries (months)	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4
Garments	3.4	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.5	0.6
2. Markets (composite index) ^a								
USA	5.5	-0.6	4.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	16.8	3.7
European Union	6.7	-1.6	6.7	-1.6	-2.9	14.9	14.9	-0.2
Mainland China	34.4	25.3	0.9	25.3	30.1	0.5	-27.8	0.6
Hong Kong	4.6	-2.3	-2.0	1.8	-2.3	-3.8	0.4	-2.2
Japan	2.7	-4.6	-7.1	-	-	-28.4	-	-

a The indices represent the average differences in percentage of the interviewed companies with positive response and those with negative response.

Source : Macao Economic Bureau

8. EXPORT PERFORMANCE OUTLOOK FOR THE NEXT 6 MONTHS OF SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

2019 2018 2019 2019 2019 Q1 Q3 Q4 Q2 Q4 Interviewed Industries 0.2 0.1 0.1 0.2 6.0 Substantial increase Slight increase 1.0 37.0 25.6 10.0 9.9 Unchanged 83.7 55.1 64.5 74.7 42.7 Slight decrease 7.3 6.7 9.1 7.9 3.0 Substantial decrease 12.1 0.4 3.1 6.1 33.5 of which: Garments 0.9 Substantial increase 57.7 58.1 2.2 Slight increase 3.5 Unchanged 42.3 2.0 2.0 Slight decrease 62.4 58.1 4.6 39.9 39.9 93.2 Substantial decrease 33.2 -

Source : Macao Economic Bureau